A Particular and Excet Account of the Trial of Mary Compton, the Bloody and most Cruel Midwife of Poplar: As also of her Mild, Mary Compton the Younger; who were both Arraigned in one Indictment for Felony and Murder, in Destroying, Starving to Death, and Famishing several Poor Infant Babes: As also Ann Davis as Accessary. 21. Oct. 1693.

N Thursday the first day of the Sessions, about Ten a Clock in the Morning, she was brought down to the Sessions house upon a Porters Back, being very Lame in her Limbs, and was set to the Bar in a Chair, her Maid standing by her, &c. After which, silence being commanded, and the usual Proclamation being made, the Indictment was read, as solloweth.

Clerk reads, Mary Compton the Elder, hold up your hand: Mary Compton the Younger, hold up your hand, [which they did]

You fland Indicted by the Names of Mary Compton the Elder Widow; and Mary Compton the Younger, Spinfter, of the Parish of Stepney, in the County of Middlefix, for that you Two not having God before your Eyes, but being moved and feduced by the Devil, the 28th day of February, in the fifth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord and Lady, the King and Queen, at the Parish aforesaid, and County aftersfaid; in and upon a Female Infant Child, under the Age of twelve Months, Felonioufty, Wilfully, Malicioufly, and Devilifhly, you did make an Affault; and that you the faid Mary Compton the Elder, afterwards between the faid 28th day of February, and the 20th day of August last past, you did not allow to the faid Female Infant, Sufficient and wholesome Sustenance, and necessary Neurishment to Sustain its Life, by reason of which the said Infant for want of Nourishment did languish, and lived languishing until the 20th day of August, on which 20th day of August the faid Infant for want of due Sustenance, and wholsome Nourishment, did Perish and Dye.

And that you the said Mary Compton the Tunger, was presut; Abetting, Aiding, and Assisting to her the said Mary Compton the Elder, in this Felony and Murther committed by her the said Mary Compton the Elder, against the Peace of our Sovereign Lord and Lady, the King and Queen, their Crown and Dignity. How say you, Mary Compton the Elder, are you guilty of this Felony and Murder,

whereof you stand indisted, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Clerk, Mary Compton the Younger; How say you, are you guilty as Accessary to the belong and Murther committed by her the said Mary Compton, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, You stand a Second time likewise Indicted for the Murther of a Male Child in the like manner: are you guilty, or not guilty?

Mary Campton the Elder, Not guilty.

Mary Compton the Younger. Not guilty.

Clerk, You stand a Third time indicted by the same Names, for the Murder of John Compton, an Infant, in like manner; viz. in not allowing him necessary Sustenance and Nourishment: How say you, are you guilty of this Felony and Murder, or not guilty?

Mary Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Clerk, You found a Fourth time indicted for the Murther of one Ann Compton, an Infant, in like manner as the former. How fay you, are you guilty of this Felony and Murther, or not guilty?

Many Compton the Elder, Not guilty.

Many Compton the Younger, Not guilty.

Clerk, Gulprit, How will you be tried?

Prisoners, By God and our Country.

Clerk, God fend you a good Deliverance

On Friday Night about Six a Clock, the Prisoners were brought to the Bar a second time; and the Jury sworn to try the Cause,

William Dynn, Esq. John Green, John Biscoe,
Henry Russel. John Groves. Robert Hopkins.

Henry Russel,

Gilbert Herring,

Nucholas Clark,

Then the King's Coroner for the County, called the Evidence

Then the King's Coroner for the County, called the Evidence for the King and Queen; which were the Church-Wardens, Overleers of the Poor, and others, the Inhabitants of Poplar, to the number of 12 or 15 who were all fworn; and the first that gave Evidence, was Richard Drake; but before he began, the Lord Chief Justice Holt, who tried the Cause, spake to the Midwife to mind what was said against her; ordering the Keeper of the Jayl to let her know (she being a little dull of hearing) that she was now upon her Life, and therefore it did concern

her to hear the Evidence.

Then Drake deposed, That a little time before Whitsuntide last he was coming by the Midwises Door in Poplar about Nine or Ten a Clock at Night, and hearing a great noise, he went into the House to see what was the matter; and when he came in, he found the Prisoner, Mary Compton the Elder, much disguised in Drink, and the Children crying about her for Bread. And he askt her, why she did not give them some Victuals? And he looking further into the House, to see if there were any Food, he could find nothing, neither Bread, Butter, Cheese, nor no manner of Sustenance whatever; and there was a little Insant in the Cradle, tearing, reading, and yawning its Mouthto and fro for lack of Nourishment; and a Neighbour hard-by

that came in, gave it some Milk After this the Church-wardens and Overfeers warned her out of the Town, for which they had no thanks from the Court, being told, That it was their Duty to have taken particular care of poor Children. About the 20th of August last, there was a Complaint made to the Minister of the Parish, by some of the Neighbours, that the Children wanted Sustenance, and he sent them some Relief, and 3 Children were put out from her; two of them could go about the House, and one lay in a Cradle, which died about 3 days after it was removed to another Nurse. The Nurse coming to the Midwifes house to tell a little Boy (aged about 7 years) that the Child was dead, and he must go to the burying: Wby, says the Boy, there is one Child, a Brother of mine, lies dead in the Cellar, take them, and bury them both together. This raised a great Consternation, and mighty Jealoufy in him and the rest; insomuch, that they made a diligent fearch in the Cellar, in every hole and Corner, and at last on a Shelf in an Hand-basket, there they found two Children dead with the Maggots crawling about them, to the great Terror and Amazement of all that beheld fo dre dful a fight. So he askt the Maid, (she being in the House, but the old Woman was gone abroad) what Victuals she gave the Children; and she said, she had nothing but Cheese; What do you do for Drink: Why, I give it Water. What if you can't get it? Then, fays she, we must go without it: And where is your Nurse? Why, she is gone to fetch us some Bread, but she never came at them. And the two Children that were found in the Hand-basket, were quite rotten, and almost a hatful of Maggots and Vermine came tumbling out of their Bellies, and it could not be discerned whether they were Male or Female, they had lain there so long, that they dropt to pieces when the Basket was first opened, and stunk so prodigiously, that no one was able to bear it. Then they dug in the fame Cellar, and there they found the Bones and Skulls of another Child or two; there were two pieces of Skulls found, one of them was pretty dry, and the other was fresh, and the Brains lookt white, and streaks of Blood appeared in it, as if it had not been long buri-This was Drake's Evidence.

Court, Old Woman, will you ask that man any questions? Midwife, He is the greatest Rogue in England, a wicked Liar: Then Daniel Parnel was produced, Overfeer of the Poor of Poplar, who depoted, That he was prefent at the fame time with Drake, and the rest: and what Drake had deposed, was matter of fact, and the very courts, and that he ordered one Mrs. Green wood to look to the Children; and that the Old Woman had lived there about three years, and that he faw the Children that were found in the Hand-basket, and that the Maggots pour'd out at the Eyes of them, they were fo rotten, which he faid was a most dreadful fight to behold; Lord! what Woman would be fo Bloody, fo Monstrous, fo Cruel, fo much bereft of all Humanity, all natural Affections, worse than the Bruit Beafts that perith; the very Wild Beafts of Prey take care for their young Ones, and yet this wretched Creature had no mercy on those poor Innocent Babes. Oh! what manner of Account can the give to that offended and juftly Incenfed Judge, both of Heaven and Earth, the Lord Jehovah, before whose Judgment-Seat the must at length appear, to answer for the Bloodshed. Oh! that all Mothers and Nursing-people would be warned by such

an unparallell'd Example as this, &c.

Mr Parnell went on, and declared, That he saw the pieces of Skulls likewise that were dug up in the Cellar, and one had hair upon it; and that when she heard the Children were found, she sent Ann Davis to pay the Rent for the House (which was 7 l. per Annum) and to get the Children away, but she came too late; and that she had reported that she had buried a Seaman's Wife's Child in the Cellar; and that he saw the three live Children in the House; and that they run up and down in Holes and Corners, and were in such a sad condition, that no mortal man never saw before; and one lay in the Cradle gaping for Food, and when it came to have some warm Sustenance, it died; it thrust the Lips on't out, and made what signs it could, but it could not speak; and it was past crying it was so weak; and that it was about a quarter old when it dyed.

The next Witness was Mrs. Greenwood; who deposed, That she took the Child that was found in the Cradle, to nurse, the 18th of August last, from the Church-warden; and when she had it first, it was in a manner dead; and when she had it to her House, she first gave it some Milk, and then opened the Head of it, and the Head-cloaths were perished close to the Skull, and stuck in the Flesh; and the Ears of it were as it were rotten, and ready to drop off, and stunk most loathsomly for want of looking after; and the very Skin upon the Back, and the Lips and Breech of the poor Child came off with the Clours; and there were perfect holes to be seen in the Hips of it; and that it was her Opinion, That it was perfectly starved to death; and that it died within three days after she had it.

fresh, and had the Brains; the other was putrified. two pieces of Skulls found in the Cellar; one seemed to be them at the ufual place? why did you conceal them? there was very Vermine crawled about them; why did not you bury death: There were two Children found upon the Shelf, and the

Children? why did you go away, and leave your House? Court. Why did not you give account what became of those Midwife. My Lord, I did not bury them there.

Vomiting. And because I was not at home, my Maid could tle before, and the Children were taken with a Loolenefs and arrefted; I durft not come at my Houle; I was arrefted but a lig-Midwife. Why, because I was forced to it, for fear of being

called for Witneffes. not bury them. This Man, Drake, is a great Rogue: Then the

rine Cook, and her Daughter. Robert Soaper, Mary Shepley, Eliz. Cook, Mary Scutts, Kathe-

several years; and formerly the behaved her self fairly; but as Who all declared upon Oath, That they had known her for

tho I was not at home. didmife, My Lord, n for this matter in hand, they were all thangers to it, O.c.

Midwife, My Lord, he tells a damn'd Lye. My Children nename is Vicholas Compton, he was alive about a month ago. Mr. Drake, My Lord, the has a Husband living now, his

keep abroad. in an Action of 40 L at the fuit of one Stone, and I was fain to amils in my life. My Lord, this Fellow, Drake, has Arrested me that are men and women now, and I never used any of them ver wanted for any thing; I have brought up a great many

your house, Court, Prove that any body occasioned you to be absent from

they would have done it again. Midwife, May it please you, my Lord, they did do it, and

was an Action would come out against her, that was all. Drake, I never Arrested her in my life ; but I told her there

Then the Court mildly reproved her, and caution'd her to be Midmife, You are a Lying Rogue.

answered, No, my Lord. fence the could; and asked her if the had any more to tay? She as hers; therefore it would be best for her to make the best Dea Carriage did not become a person under such Circumstances better advited, and to give better language, toralmuch as fuch

any thing how the Children came into the Cellar; and there was gone away 6 weeks; and the for her part did not know reason the Baker threatned to Arrest her for 3 I. for Bread, and and said she would be at home at night; and the wentaway by ed, That her Mistress when she went away lest her no money, Then the Maid was asked, What the had to fay? She answer-

shood charged with, and to bring in a Verdick according to be careful, and to confider what a most Horrid Fast the Prisoner mind what a weighty Cale lay before them, defiring them to very diffinelly to the Gentlemen of the Jury, putting them in Having done on all Edes, the Court fumm'd up the Evidence was no Proof against her.

Murther, upon all four Indigments; But the Maid was acquitred, Verdich, That Mary Compton the Alder, was Guilty of Wilful So they withdrew for about half an nour, and brought in this their Confciences, O'e.

the end the was found guilty, and burnt in the Hand. was Accellary to the old Midwife, and was an ill Woman. In long fince. It plainly appeared upon the whole matter, that the Iwore alfo, That the buried one Child of her own privately, not to bring the live Children away, and not the dead. It was upon her desence, That the was only to pay the Rent, and then from her House; this was proved by the King's Coroner. She said ton to get the two Children out of the Cellar, and bury them me. And further it was fworn, That the did advise Mrs. Compof it. And the faid to her Maid, Ab! Mall, you have undone Mrs. Compton to Newington-Cawley, where the was, and told her away the Children, and being not accepted, the went back to wife's House, which was unpaid, being 3 l. 10 s. as also to take the Midwife was taken) and offered the Rent of the Midmethod of doing it, was thus; She came to Poplar (after the did, harbour, comfort, and maintain her. And the ted the Murther upon the four Infants (as appears herein) the knowing Mary Compton, the Midwife, to have commit-Ann Dabie, Wife of Benry Davis, was tried for that

that no Application might be made to bim to the contrary. in any respect whatever, in his Report to Their Majesties; and defred of: And did further declare, That he would not vary from the same and who were he for Mercy; the which that Court did well approve the Court would be pleased to consider the Convicts and their Crimes, of Newgate. Therefore desired, That for the future at every Sellions Convicts and their Crimes to Their Majesties after every Gaol Delbuery and Reflections did arije by reason of the present Method of Reporting M. Recorder declared in open Court inis Session, That be finding that the great and intolerable Irouble, and many unjust Suspicions

> alive, almost a thouland at a time, which made him so sick, that black as his Hat, and the Vermin crawled out of their Bodies in the Basker were two Corples of dead Children which lookt as it was covered with Rags, which he immediately uncovered; and that it had like to have fell out of his hand; he lookt into it, and first upon the shelf, and he took it down; and it was so heavy, Scarce able to go into the Cellar; and that he found the Basket when it was opened, there came so noisom a smell, that they were the Cellar; and that the Door was bolted with three Bolts; and he was an Alistant to the Church-wardens, Or. at the searching The next was George Haft; who declared upon Oath, That

> things went, the went away, and could not be heard of, Ore He take the Children along with her: But when the found how der the Rent of the Houle; withal intending, as he supposed, to man (one Mis. Davis) to him, with a litange Man, to ten his House; and that about a day or two afterwards, there came ther to another, he lockt up the Door, and brought the Key to had disposed of the three Children, one to one Nurle, and anoin fuch plight as hath been before specified; and that after they this matter (being Overseer); and that he found the Children warden; who deposed, That he was concerned with the rest in Another Witnels against her was Mr. Flower, a former Churchhe was forced to get fome Drink.

> were dug up. also saw the two Children in the Hand-basket, and those that

> did think in her Conscience it was starved to death. faid it was a sweet Skin'd Child, about a Quarter old; and the was perfectly perished, and become a perfect Anatomy; but she thermore, the declared, That the Child that was in the Cradle basket; but the Boy was too young to make an Evidence. Furfing before, and that he faw one carried out dead in a Hand-That the Little Boy had told her there were divers Children mifthe Hand basket, and they were earen up with Maggots; and mentable and most pitiful estate; and the two dead Children in Sarab Winn deposed, That she saw the Children in this la-

> the Children on a Monday, whilf the Maid Mary was gone abroad, One Mary Edwards declared, That the was at the House with

> that the had been very unkind to her. the Old Woman, when the was young, and the did remember ged the Ears along with it: And also that the had been kept by eat into it, and the Skin came off with it; and the Clothes dragand Headeloths from the Child, and it fluck faft to the Fleth, man of Pop'a., sent some Milk for it; and the took the Clouts Child out of the Cradle, and Madam Fynney, a good Gentlewoand there the found nothing but Cheefe; and the took up the

Newgate, having been about fix weeks gone from her Children. with her Maid, carried before a Magisfrate, and committed to have got away from her; but the had affiftance, and to the was, ry troublefome, and strugled with Mrs. Smith, and would fain with me : She denied that the knew any thing of it, and was ve-Cellar, and they are rotten; and therefore you must both go along are flarved; and there are two found in a Hand-basket in the but, tays Mrs. Smith, you must go no farther; for the Children are you awalking, and your Mistrefs? a little way, says the; Ay, Maid, in the strand; and the faid to her, how now, Mall, where was going over the Water, to meet Madam Compton, and her two or three days afterwards the had the good fortune (as the the met Mrs Compton, or her Maid, to feize them. And about dren, &c. And that the Church-wardens defired her, whenever taw the Vermine craule out at the Mouths and Notes of the Chilother had done in all its Circumstances; particularly, that the Joannab Smith deposed, That the saw the same fight as the

Parishes, 5. Cree-Church 3. St. Mary-le-Bow, 3 Sc Lawrence-Jury and St Mary Magdalen Milkstreet, being united account what Children they had put to nurfing to her; viz. Cree-Church, and St. Mary-le-Bow, &c. were called, who gave Next of all, the Church-wardens of St. Lawrence-Jury, St. Mary This was the fum and fubstance for the King and Queen.

Then the Court spake to the Old woman thus: Mary Compton, dren, in selling their Lives (as it were) for g. l. and 3 L a Child. made themselves Accellaries to the Murther of such poor Chilfters of Parishes; That by such Indiscreet Actions as these, they the Infants. Yes, the Court did not spare to tell them who are Ma-Parishes, and had but little respect to the Life and well-being of Church-wardens and Overfeers now-adays was to secure their ill resented by the Court. For all the Ends and Designs of Children so placed out to nurse to her; which matter was very Parish; and no account could be given what became of those Child, and 3 L a Child with them to take them wholly off of the These were all see to her lately, and they gave her 5 L a

and it took it eagerly, and this was a fign that it was flarved to and that was for want of Suffenance: They gave it Suffenance, to that it did not die of any Sicknets, but it was really rotten, tion, that the very Skin came off of its Head, the Ears rotted off; Hand-basket; and there was one in a Cradle, in fuch a condidone; there were forme found buried in a Cellar, others in a rilbes to breed up, and you did not do it as you ought to have ving of them to death. You did take young Children from Pa-You are charged with the Murther of several Children, by star-